

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

RECEIVED

RECEIVED

OCT 13 1993

JAN 03 1994

National Register of Historic Places Registration Form

NATIONAL
REGISTER

NATIONAL
REGISTER

This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations for individual properties and districts. See instructions in *How to Complete the National Register of Historic Places Registration Form* (National Register Bulletin 16A). Complete each item by marking "x" in the appropriate box or by entering the information requested. If an item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, architectural classification, materials, and areas of significance, enter only categories and subcategories from the instructions. Place additional entries and narrative items on continuation sheets (NPS Form 10-900a). Use a typewriter, word processor, or computer, to complete all items.

1. Name of Property

historic name Pig 'n Calf Lunch

other names/site number Pig Stand Cafe, University Cafe

2. Location

street & number 2106 Central Avenue SE not for publication

city or town Albuquerque vicinity

state New Mexico code NM county Bernalillo code 001 zip code 87106

3. State/Federal Agency Certification

As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended, I hereby certify that this nomination request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Places and meets the procedural and professional requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60. In my opinion, the property meets does not meet the National Register criteria. I recommend that this property be considered significant nationally statewide locally. (See continuation sheet for additional comments.)

Ann W. Volk SIPO 10-4-93
Signature of certifying official/Title Date

Historic Preservation Division, State of New Mexico
State of Federal agency and bureau

In my opinion, the property meets does not meet the National Register criteria. (See continuation sheet for additional comments.)

Signature of certifying official/Title Date

State or Federal agency and bureau

4. National Park Service Certification

I hereby certify that the property is:

entered in the National Register.
 See continuation sheet.

determined eligible for the National Register
 See continuation sheet.

determined not eligible for the National Register.

removed from the National Register.

other, (explain:)

Signature of the Keeper

Beth Roland

Date of Action

2/15/94

Name of Property

County and State

5. Classification

Ownership of Property

(Check as many boxes as apply)

- private
- public-local
- public-State
- public-Federal

Category of Property

(Check only one box)

- building(s)
- district
- site
- structure
- object

Number of Resources within Property

(Do not include previously listed resources in the count.)

Contributing	Noncontributing	
1	0	buildings
0	0	sites
0	0	structures
0	0	objects
1	0	Total

Name of related multiple property listing

(Enter "NA" if property is not part of a multiple property listing.)

Hist. and Arch. Resources of Rt. 66 through NM

Number of contributing resources previously listed in the National Register

0

6. Function or Use

Historic Functions

(Enter categories from instructions)

COMMERCE: restaurant

Current Functions

(Enter categories from instructions)

COMMERCE: specialty store

7. Description

Architectural Classification

(Enter categories from instructions)

Moderne

Materials

(Enter categories from instructions)

- foundation concrete
- walls ceramic tile
- roof asphalt
- other glass

Narrative Description

(Describe the historic and current condition of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)

Name of Property

County and State

8. Statement of Significance

Applicable National Register Criteria

(Mark "x" in one or more boxes for the criteria qualifying the property for National Register listing.)

- Property is associated with events that have made a significant contribution to the broad patterns of our history.
Property is associated with the lives of persons significant in our past.
Property embodies the distinctive characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction or represents the work of a master, or possesses high artistic values, or represents a significant and distinguishable entity whose components lack individual distinction.
Property has yielded, or is likely to yield, information important in prehistory or history.

Areas of Significance

(Enter categories from instructions)

transportation

architecture

Period of Significance

1935-1956

Significant Dates

1935, 1937

Significant Person

(Complete if Criterion B is marked above)

N/A

Cultural Affiliation

N/A

Architect/Builder

N/A

Criteria Considerations

(Mark "x" in all the boxes that apply.)

Property is:

- owned by a religious institution or used for religious purposes.
removed from its original location.
a birthplace or grave.
a cemetery.
a reconstructed building, object, or structure.
a commemorative property.
less than 50 years of age or achieved significance within the past 50 years.

Narrative Statement of Significance

(Explain the significance of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)

9. Major Bibliographical References

Bibliography

(Cite the books, articles, and other sources used in preparing this form on one or more continuation sheets.)

Previous documentation on file (NPS):

- preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested
previously listed in the National Register
previously determined eligible by the National Register
designated a National Historic Landmark
recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey
recorded by Historic American Engineering Record

Primary location of additional data:

- State Historic Preservation Office
Other State agency
Federal agency
Local government
University
Other

Name of repository:

10/13/93

Pig 'n Calf Lunch

Bernalillo County, NM

Name of Property

County and State

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of Property less than one acre

UTM References

(Place additional UTM references on a continuation sheet.)

1 13 352070 3883040
Zone Easting Northing
2

3
Zone Easting Northing
4

See continuation sheet

Verbal Boundary Description

(Describe the boundaries of the property on a continuation sheet.)

Boundary Justification

(Explain why the boundaries were selected on a continuation sheet.)

11. Form Prepared By

name/title David J. Kammer, Ph.D.
organization contract historian date August, 1993
street & number 521 Aliso Dr. NE telephone (505) 266-0586
city or town Albuquerque state NM zip code 87108

Additional Documentation

Submit the following items with the completed form:

Continuation Sheets

Maps

- A USGS map (7.5 or 15 minute series) indicating the property's location.
A Sketch map for historic districts and properties having large acreage or numerous resources.

Photographs

Representative black and white photographs of the property.

Additional Items

(Check with the SHPO or FPO for any additional items)

Property Owner

(Complete this item at the request of SHPO or FPO.)

name
street & number telephone
city or town state zip code

Paperwork Reduction Act Statement: This information is being collected for applications to the National Register of Historic Places to nominate properties for listing or determine eligibility for listing, to list properties, and to amend existing listings. Response to this request is required to obtain a benefit in accordance with the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended (16 U.S.C. 470 et seq.).

Estimated Burden Statement: Public reporting burden for this form is estimated to average 18.1 hours per response including time for reviewing instructions, gathering and maintaining data, and completing and reviewing the form. Direct comments regarding this burden estimate or any aspect of this form to the Chief, Administrative Services Division, National Park Service, P.O. Box 37127, Washington, DC 20013-7127; and the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reduction Projects (1024-0018), Washington, DC 20503.

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

001 13

National Register of Historic Places
Continuation Sheet

Section 7 & 8 Page 1

Historic and Architectural Resources of Rt. 66 through NM
Bernalillo County, New Mexico

7. Description

The former Pig 'n Calf Lunch, now the Campus Laundromat, is a one-story building with a flat roof, ceramic tile over hollow clay tile walls, and a concrete foundation. It is set in the middle of a commercial block with off-street parking available on its west side and to the rear. The building's facade reflects early elements of the Moderne Style applied to a traditional commercial building. The white ceramic tile walls wrap around the front and west sides and have single black tile stringcourses marking the building's base, window sill and transom lines and cornice. Large display windows are topped by a fluted aluminum band with a continuous transom above. Front and west side entries are aluminum-framed commercial glass doors. The west side door faces on the parking lot and is set in a bank of ten large, twenty-four-light metal casement windows lining the west side. A rear stucco-covered cement block addition, probably added shortly after the building was constructed, continues the window pattern. Signs for the current occupant are located on the front and west facades, and another is mounted on the roof and extends perpendicularly over the sidewalk. The tile "ghosts" of the original "Pig 'n Calf" tile sign as well as the logos of a pig and calf remain in three black tile friezes above the transom and below the parapet.

Although washers and dryers fill the interior space, the ceramic tile walls and the pressed metal ceiling remain with the rear wall tiled in abstract southwestern designs. With its early exterior largely intact including the "ghosts" of the original facade and some of the interior walls unchanged, the building still conveys much of the feeling of an early roadside cafe.

8. Statement of Significance

The Pig 'n Calf Lunch building is one of the last largely unaltered structures associated with the pre-war period of roadside dining remaining along Route 66. When it opened in May,

Hist. & Arch. Resources of Rt. 66/New Mexico

Bernalillo/New Mexico

Name of Multiple Property Listing

County and State

NPS Form 10-500-a
(8-86)

OMB No. 1024-0018

United States Department of the Interior
National Park ServiceNational Register of Historic Places
Continuation SheetSection 8,9,10 Page 2Historic and Architectural Resources of Rt. 66 thorough NM
Bernalillo County, New Mexico

Significance (continued)

1935, Albuquerque Progress, a monthly business magazine published by a local bank, described it as "attractively white-tiled inside and out" with "private booths and a horseshoe counter." By the late 1930s, the business was using the name "Pig Stand." However it is not clear whether it was a part of the Pig Stand chain based in Dallas. Although predating the realignment of Route 66 along Albuquerque's Central Avenue by eighteen months, the restaurant was quick to take advantage of its location on the popular highway and gave its location as "opposite university on Route 66" in postcards published in the late 1930s. Because of this close historic association with automobile tourism along Route 66, the property is eligible under Criterion A. It is also eligible under Criterion C as a good example of the setting, location and design of an early cafe catering primarily to motorists. Of particular note are the exterior details such as the white tile with black courses and black friezes, suggesting the building as transitional from the popular Commercial Brick Style to the Moderne Style that would characterize many roadside-related properties along Route 66.

9. Bibliography

Albuquerque Progress. June, 1935, pp. 2,3; August, 1935, n.p..

Jones, Dwayne. "Pig Stands: The Beginning of the Drive-in Restaurant." SCA News Journal, 12 (Winter, 1991-92), p. 2-5.

Verbal Boundary Description: A rectangle measuring 30 ft. by 72 ft. located in the northeast corner of Lot 3 of Block 1 of the Buena Vista Heights Addition. Beginning at the NE corner of the lot, the rectangle extends 30 ft. W along the north boundary of the lot, then 72 ft. S, then 30 ft. E to the E boundary of the

Hist. & Arch. Resources of Rt. 66/New Mexico
Name of Multiple Property Listing

Bernalillo/New Mexico
County and State

NPS Form 10-500-a
(8-86)

OMB No. 1024-0018

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places
Continuation Sheet

Section 10 Page 3

lot, then 72 ft. N to the NE corner of the lot.

Boundary Justification: The boundary includes only the portion of the lot on which the nominated property is situated.

